

How To Practice TDD

without shooting yourself in the foot

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The Continuous Improver

On an everlasting quest for knowledge that significantly improves the way you build your key systems in an agile world.

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It has been almost a year since the new version of Fluent Assertions was released.

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INTRODU

What is this? Why would I use it? Basic Principles How do you use it? Why did we create it? Can I create my own assertions?

GUIDELIN

Class Design Member Design Miscellaneous Maintainability Naming Conventions Performance .NET Framework Comments

Designed as

Designed as a set of unambiguous building blocks that ease the development of unit tests, but can be used in any way you wish.

Read More

Fluent Assertions

With Fluent Assertions, the assertions look beautiful, natural and most importantly, extremely readable - [Girish](#) everyone. `Should().Like(FluentAssertions, "because everything is so damn cool and readable");` - [Jim Speaker](#) and [Bart Roozendaal](#)

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Tip Us

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A very extensive set of extension methods that allow you to more naturally specify the expected outcome of a TDD or BDD-style unit tests. Targets .NET Framework 4.5 and 4.7, as well as .NET Standard 1.3, 1.6 and 2.0.



Intention-Revealing



Comprehensive




Highly



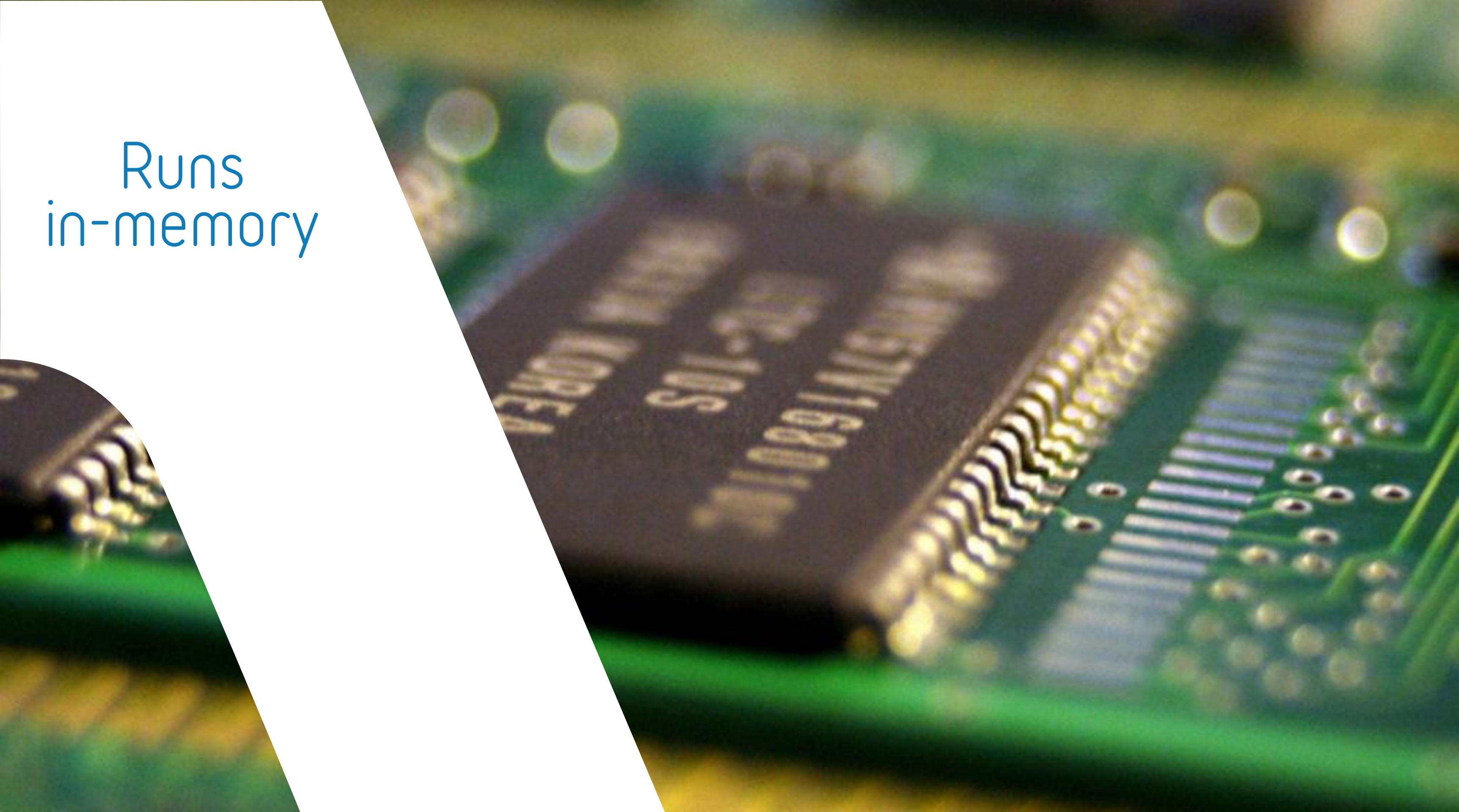
A unit test is....

An opinionated definition



Is fast
($< 50\text{ms}$)

Runs
in-memory





Has no I/O-
bound
dependencies

Has no static dependencies





Causes no
side-effects



Should be
parallelizable




Can be run in
any order



Test Driven Development means...

(in my definition)

1. Design the class responsibilities
 2. Write a first unit test
 3. Generate stubs using R#, Rider, etc
 4. Ensure test fails for the right reason
 5. Implement the real deal
 6. Ensure test succeeds
 7. Identify alternative scenarios
 8. Repeat twice
 9. Refactor.
- 



The principles of great unit tests

No black box.
No white box.





Test at the
right scope



If it's not
important for the
test, it's very
important to hide it





Crystal-clear cause and effect

Reads like
a book





Copy three
times before
refactoring

Avoids
DRY



VS

Order Processing

Order Processing

IStoreOrders
+ GetIncompletedOrders(minValue);
+ StoreOrder();
+ CompleteOrder();

IStoreOrders<T>
+ CreateQuery<T>();
+ Add<T>();
+ Delete<T>();

NHibernate
Repository

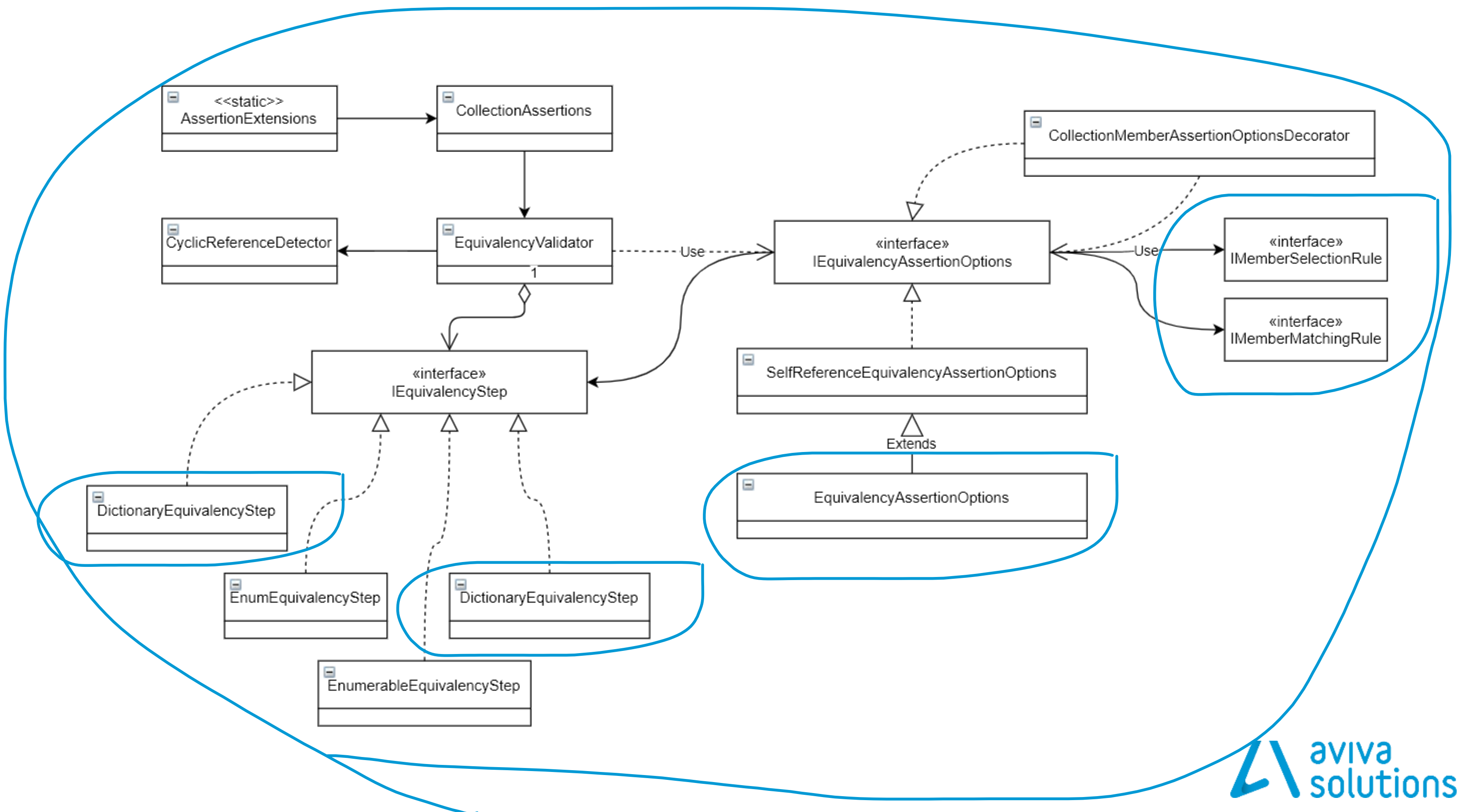
OrderRepository

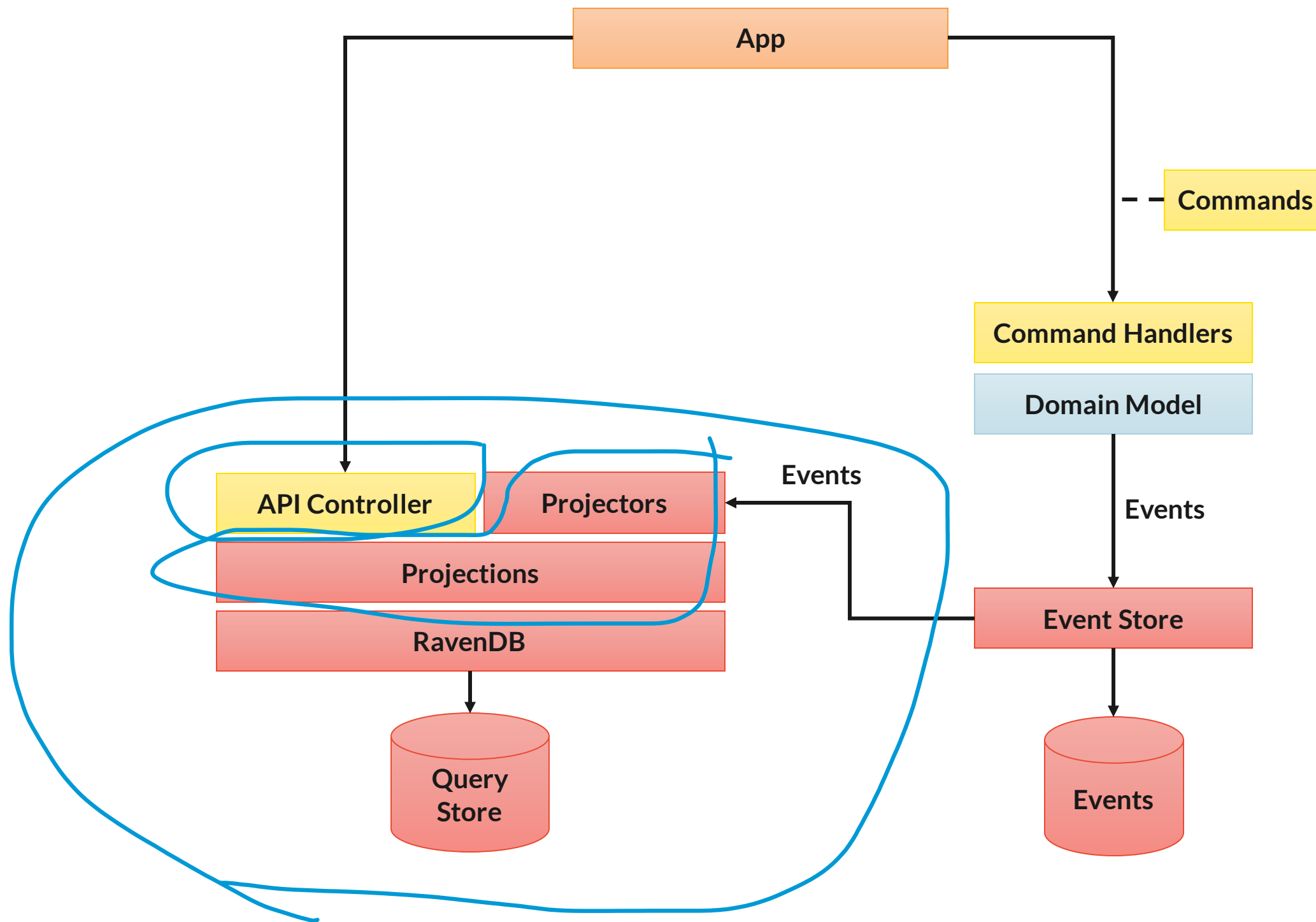
Acknowledges
DIP



Defining the scope of testing


```
eventMonitor.OccurredEvents.Should().BeEquivalentTo(new[]  
{  
    new  
    {  
        EventName = "PropertyChanged",  
        TimestampUtc = utcNow - 1.Hours(),  
        Parameters = new object[] { "third", "first", 123 }  
    },  
    new  
    {  
        EventName = "NonConventionalEvent",  
        TimestampUtc = utcNow,  
        Parameters = new object[] { "first", 123, "third" }  
    }  
}, o => o.WithStrictOrdering());
```





Show me some code

The Practices

- Define the boundary carefully
- Use BDD or AAA when applicable
- Don't repeat the context in names
- Don't use technical names
- Avoid constants
- Use Test Data Builders for the irrelevant parts
- Show relevant dependencies
- Only assert the relevant parts
- Keep refactoring
- Keep out of the debugger hell.



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www.continuousimprover.com

www.fluentassertions.com

www.csharpcodingguidelines.com

Recommended Resources

- Example code
<https://github.com/dennisdoomen/EffectiveTddDemo>
- Chill
<https://github.com/ChillBdd/Chill>
- Fluent Assertions
<https://www.fluentassertions.com>
- Laws of Jeremy D. Miller
<http://codebetter.com/jeremymiller/2005/10/21/haacked-on-tdd-and-jeremys-first-rule-of-tdd/>
- Xunit Patterns
<http://xunitpatterns.com/>
- Test data builders
<http://www.natpryce.com/articles/000714.html>