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Measuring Performance with **WebDriver**

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Christian Bromann

Senior Lead
Software Engineer at
Sauce Labs

Laba diena!

 christian-bromann

 @bromann

53%

of mobile site visits are abandoned if pages take longer than 3 seconds to load. (Study by DoubleClick owned by Google)

3034 kb

is the average web page size in 2018, trend: increasing
(<https://speedcurve.com/blog/web-performance-page-bloat/>)

3.21 s

Is the average load of a webpage (Pingdom/2018)

“How fast your website loads is critical but often a completely ignored element in any online business and that includes search marketing and search engine optimisation.”

—Google

A screenshot of a performance monitoring tool, likely Chrome DevTools, showing a timeline of network requests and JavaScript execution. The timeline is overlaid with a large pink rectangular box containing the text '#perfmatters'. The background shows various network requests such as 'jquery.js', 'olark-chimes.ogg', and 'beacon.gif'. The x-axis represents time in milliseconds, ranging from 1500 ms to 7000 ms. The y-axis shows the call stack for various JavaScript functions.

#perfmatters



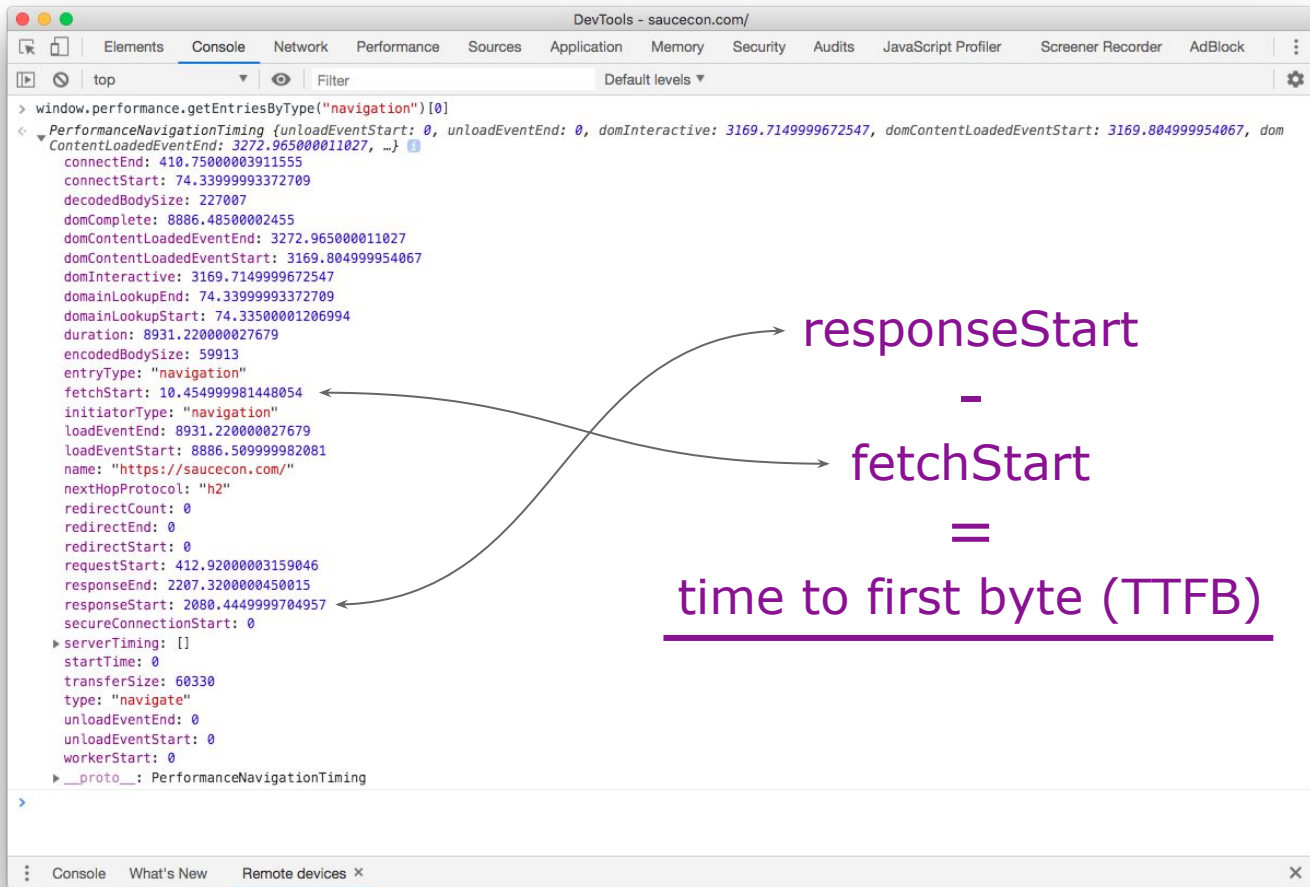
“Performance stands out like a ton of diamonds. Nonperformance can always be explained away.”

—Harold S. Geneen.

Browser Performance

How **fast** does my application load ?





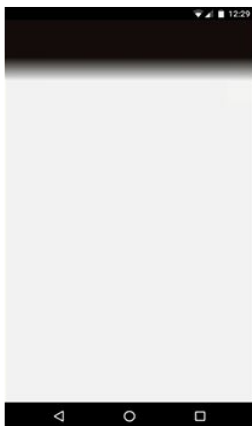
DevTools - saucecon.com/

Elements Console Network Performance Sources Application Memory Security Audits JavaScript Profiler Screener Recorder AdBlock

top Filter Default levels

```
> window.performance.getEntriesByType("navigation")[0]
< PerformanceNavigationTiming {unloadEventStart: 0, unloadEventEnd: 0, domInteractive: 3169.7149999672547, domContentLoadedEventStart: 3169.804999954067, domContentLoadedEventEnd: 3272.96500011027, ...}
  connectEnd: 410.75000003911555
  connectStart: 74.33999993372709
  decodedBodySize: 227007
  domComplete: 8886.4850002455
  domContentLoadedEventEnd: 3272.96500011027
  domContentLoadedEventStart: 3169.804999954067
  domInteractive: 3169.7149999672547
  domainLookupEnd: 74.33999993372709
  domainLookupStart: 74.3350001206994
  duration: 8931.22000027679
  encodedBodySize: 59913
  entryType: "navigation"
  fetchStart: 10.454999981448054
  initiatorType: "navigation"
  loadEventEnd: 8931.22000027679
  loadEventStart: 8886.509999982081
  name: "https://saucedon.com/"
  nextHopProtocol: "h2"
  redirectCount: 0
  redirectEnd: 0
  redirectStart: 0
  requestStart: 412.92000003159046
  responseEnd: 2207.320000450015
  responseStart: 2080.4449999704957
  secureConnectionStart: 0
  serverTiming: []
  startTime: 0
  transferSize: 60330
  type: "navigate"
  unloadEventEnd: 0
  unloadEventStart: 0
  workerStart: 0
  __proto__: PerformanceNavigationTiming
```

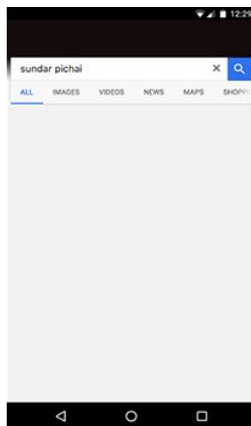
responseStart
-
fetchStart
=
time to first byte (TTFB)



**First Paint
(FP)**

First Paint (FP)

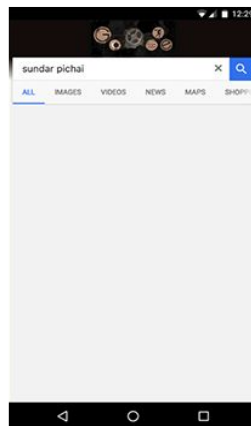
first render to the screen



**First Contentful Paint
(FCP)**

First Contentful Paint (FCP)

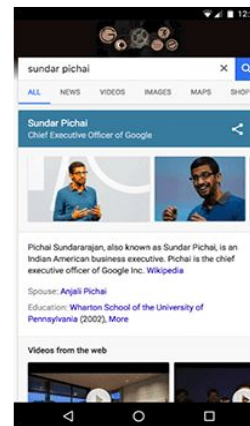
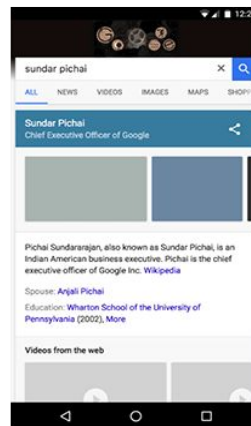
is triggered when any content is painted – i.e. something defined in the DOM



**First Meaningful Paint
(FMP)**

First Meaningful Paint (FMP)

measures how long it takes for the most meaningful content to be fully rendered on the site.



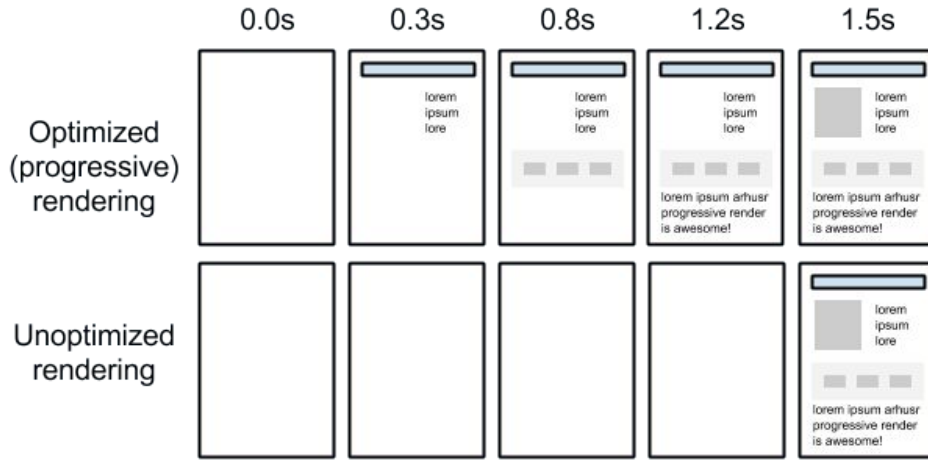
**Time To
Interactive (TTI)**

Time To Interactive (TTI)

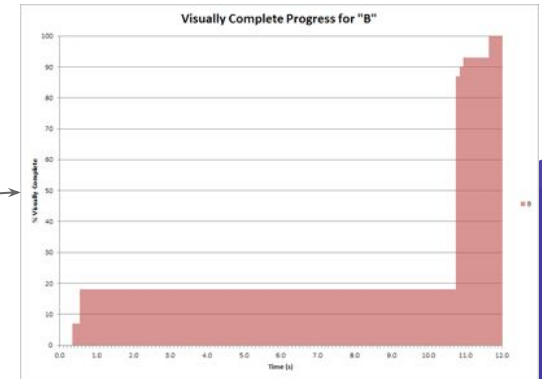
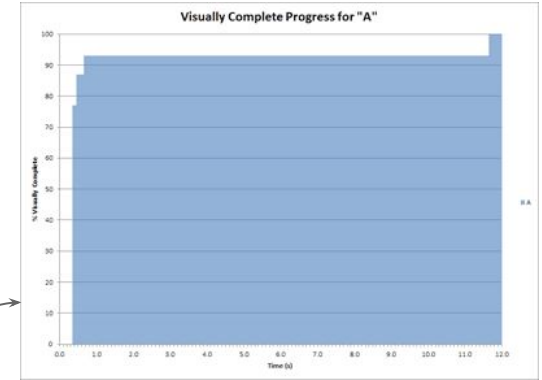
number of seconds from the time the navigation started until the layout is stabilized

Speed Index

computes an overall score for how quickly the content painted



(Source: Google)



Other Metric Types



Milestone Based

Describing a duration between two events



Score Based

Describing performance based on a score



Resource Based

Describing certain resource limits



Are **all** these
metrics
important?

Yes!

.....

Mapping Metrics to User Experience!

.....

-
-

Is it happening?

Did the navigation start successfully? Has the server responded?

?

Is it useful?

Has enough content rendered that users can engage with it?

?

Is it usable?

Can users interact with the page, or is it still busy loading?

?

Is it delightful?

Are the interactions smooth and natural, free of lag and jank?

?

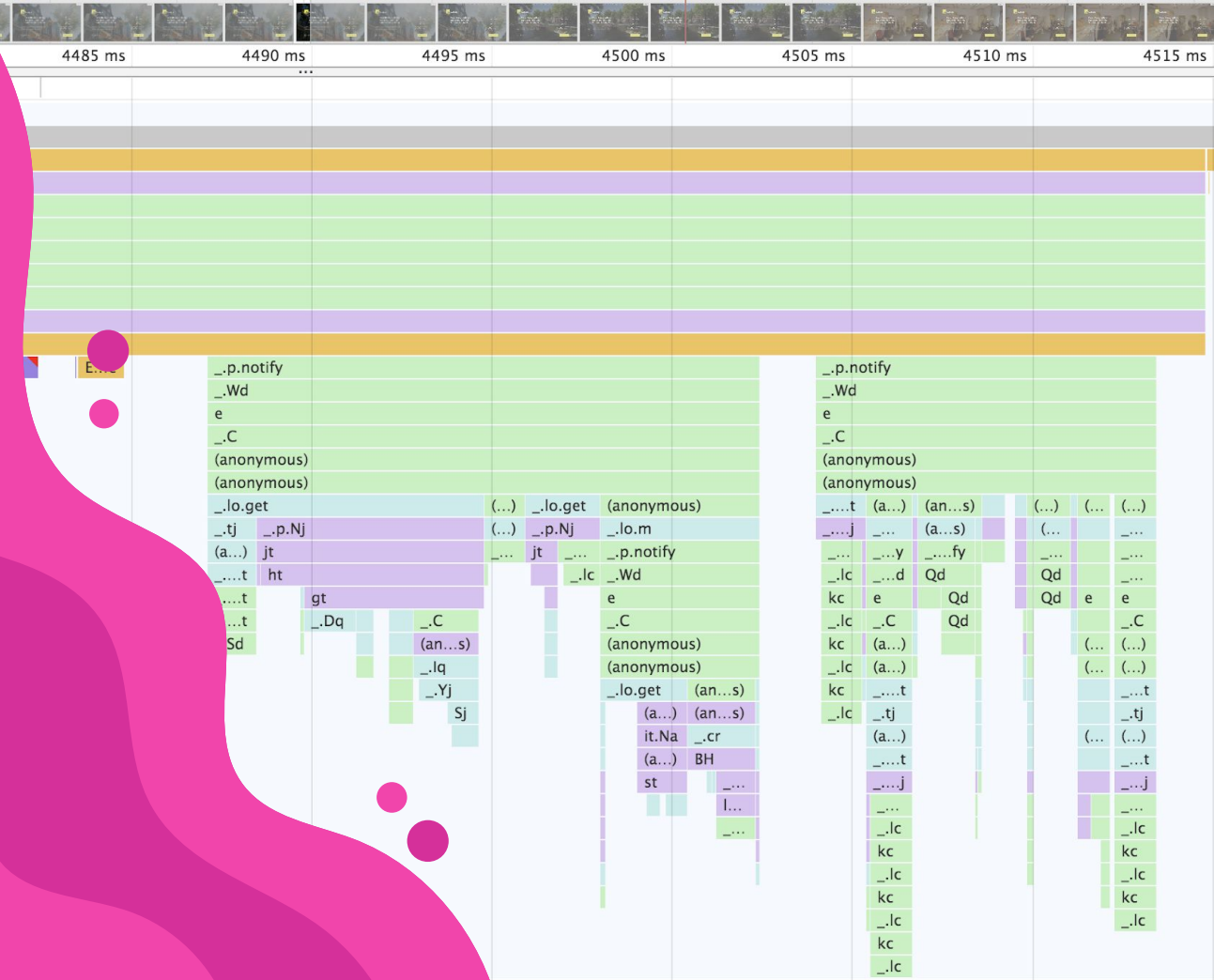


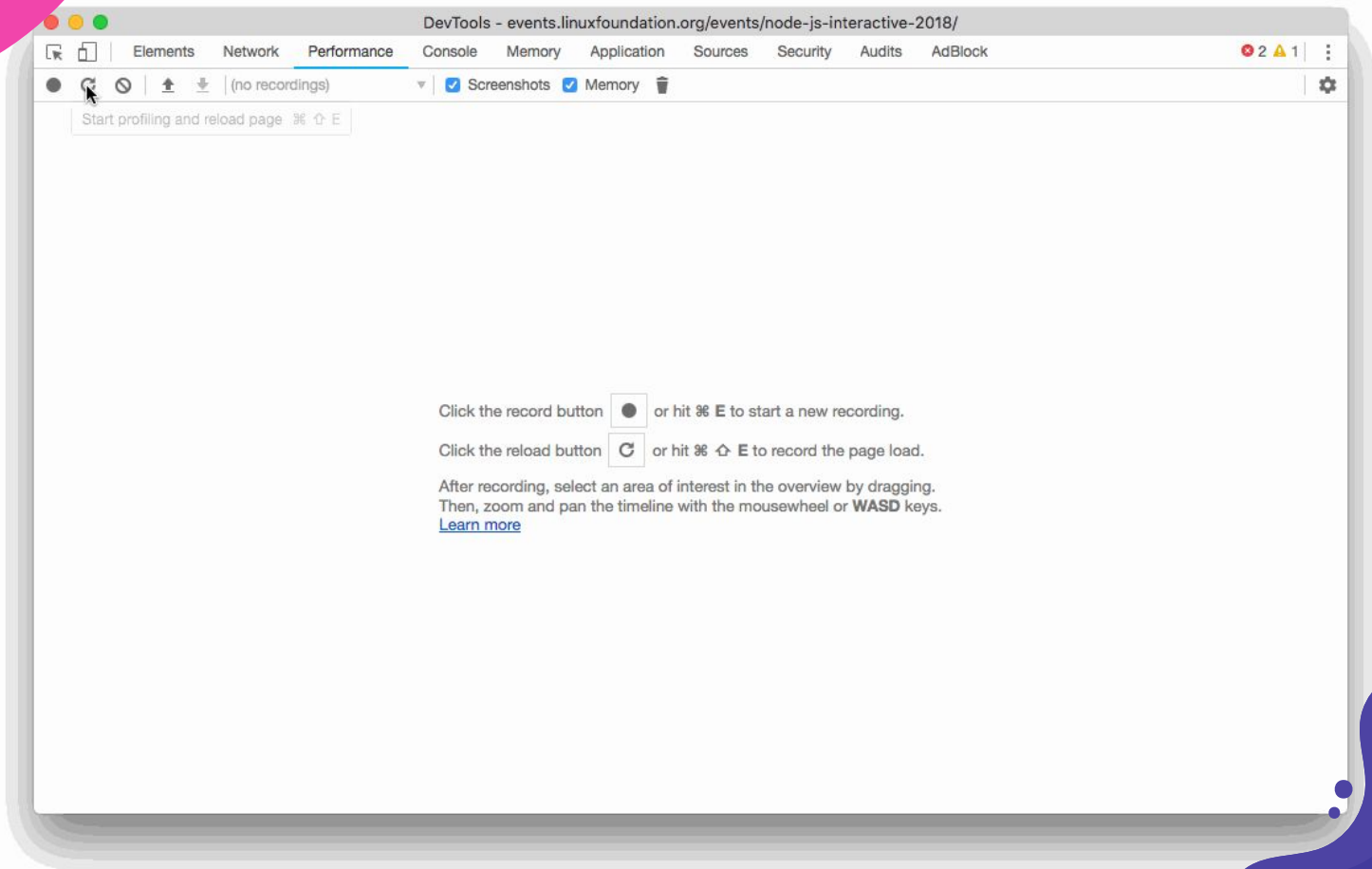
“Fast forward to today and we see that window.onload doesn't reflect the user perception as well as it once did.”

—Steve Souders

Browser Tracing

How the **browser** knows about all this?





Click the record button  or hit **⌘ E** to start a new recording.

Click the reload button  or hit **⌘ ⇧ E** to record the page load.

After recording, select an area of interest in the overview by dragging.
Then, zoom and pan the timeline with the mousewheel or **WASD** keys.
[Learn more](#)

- Contains a list of events from different types that happened during the capturing process, e.g.

- Duration Events (B - begin, E - end)

- Complete Events (x)

- Instant Events (i)

- Counter Events (C)

- Sample events (P)

- Metadata Events (M)

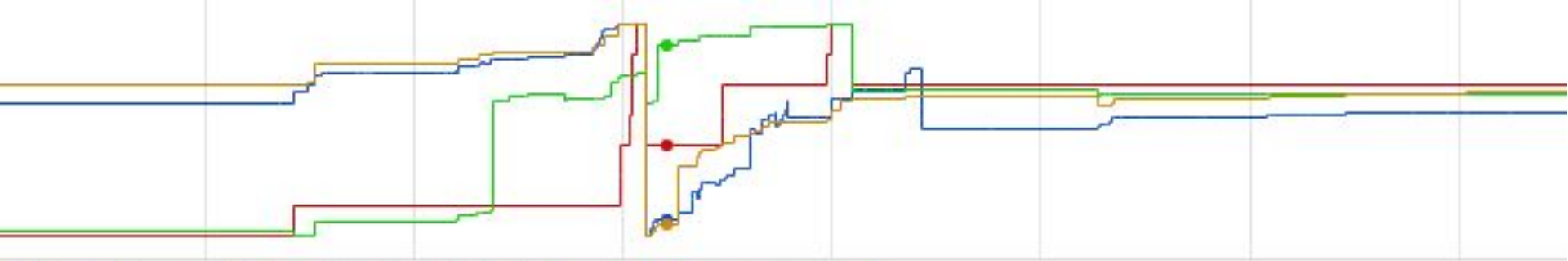
- Memory Dump Events (V - global, v - process)

- Other... (see [Trace Event Format](#))

Trace data representations can be processed by a Trace Viewer tool like DevTools or Catapult

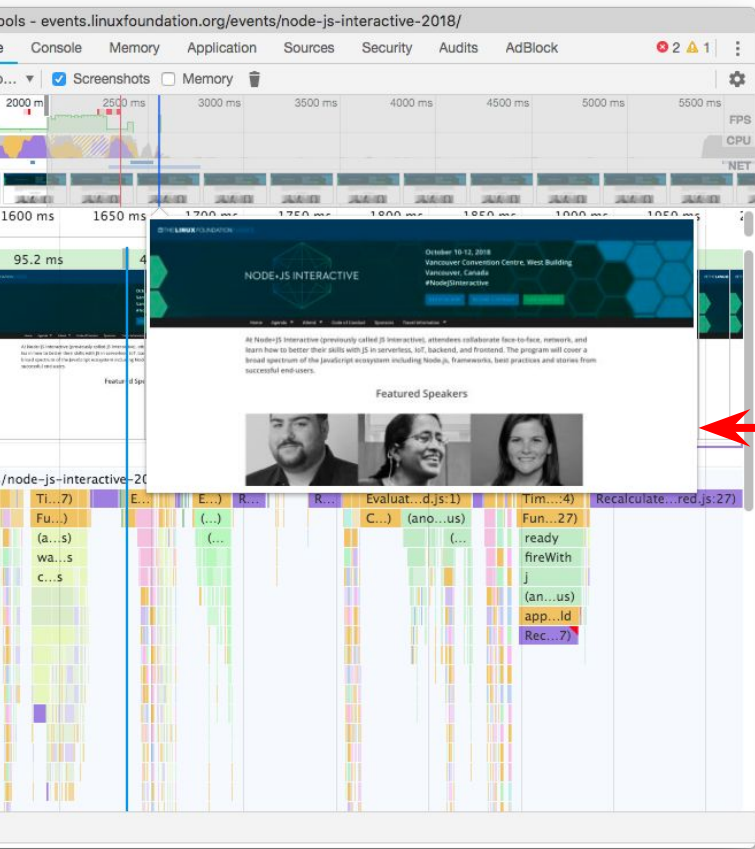
Event Descriptions:

```
{
  "name": "myName",
  "cat": "category.list",
  "ph": "B",
  "ts": 12345,
  "pid": 123,
  "tid": 456,
  "args": {
    "someArg": 1,
    "anotherArg": {
      "value": "my value"
    }
  }
}
```



JS Heap: 11 140 520 Documents: 9 Nodes: 4 089 Listeners: 31

```
{  
  "pid": 41316,  
  "tid": 775,  
  "ts": 170385299237,  
  "ph": "I",  
  "cat": "devtools.timeline",  
  "name": "UpdateCounters",  
  "args": {  
    "data": {  
      "jsEventListeners": 31,  
      "nodes": 4089,  
      "documents": 9,  
      "jsHeapSizeUsed": 11140520  
    }  
  },  
  "tts": 20811400,  
  "s": "t"  
}
```



```
{  
  "pid": 579,  
  "tid": 775,  
  "ts": 170383426118,  
  "ph": "0",  
  "cat": "disabled-by-default-devtools.screenshot",  
  "name": "Screenshot",  
  "args": {  
    "snapshot": "..."  
  },  
  "tts": 2879188825,  
  "id": "0x1"  
}
```



Google Lighthouse

The image shows a browser window displaying the SauceCon 2019 website at <https://saucecon.com>. The website has a navigation menu with links for ABOUT, AGENDA, SPEAKERS, SAUCY AWARDS, VENUE, SPONSOR, CODE OF CONDUCT, and BUY TICKETS. A large banner image shows a crowd of people at a conference, with a white lightning bolt logo overlaid. A 'SIGNUP' button is visible on the banner.

Overlaid on the browser is the Google Lighthouse DevTools interface. The 'Audits' panel is active, showing the following configuration:

- Device:** Mobile, Desktop
- Audits:** Performance, Progressive Web App, Best practices, Accessibility, SEO
- Throttling:** Simulated Fast 3G, 4x CPU Slowdown, Applied Fast 3G, 4x CPU Slowdown, No throttling
- Clear storage

A 'Run audits' button is located at the bottom of the configuration panel.

www.webpagetest.org/result/190419_XS_9ea383e574eab9122ad90f5fa02c3d0/ Login Register Login with Google

WEBPAGETEST

HOME TEST RESULT TEST HISTORY FORUMS DOCUMENTATION ABOUT

Need help improving?

Web Page Performance Test for <https://saucecon.com>

From: Dulles, VA - Moto G4 - Chrome - 3G
4/19/2019, 6:13:55 PM

F **A** **F** **A** **B** ✓

First Byte Time Keep-alive Enabled Compress Transfer Compress Images Cache static content Effective use of CDN

Summary Details Performance Review Content Breakdown Domains Processing Breakdown Screenshot Image Analysis Request Map

Tester: MotoG4_13-192.168.1.113
First View only
Test runs: 3
[Re-run the test](#)

[Raw page data](#) [Raw object data](#)
[Export HTTP Archive \(.har\)](#)
[View Test Log](#)

Performance Results (Median Run)

	Load Time	First Byte	Start Render	Speed Index	Last Painted Hero	First Interactive (beta)	Document Complete			Fully Loaded			
							Time	Requests	Bytes In	Time	Requests	Bytes In	Cost
First View (Run 2)	70.751s	4.187s	11.888s	19.850s	71.023s	16.885s	70.751s	182	6,299 KB	77.575s	204	6,687 KB	\$\$\$\$\$

[Plot Full Results](#)

Test Results

Run 1:

Waterfall	Screenshot	Video

12:31

Privacy - Terms

WebDriver

How **browser** get
automated today?

W3C®



6.5 List of Endpoints

The following **table of endpoints** lists the method and URI template for each endpoint node command. Extension commands are implicitly appended to this table.

Method	URI Template	Command
POST	/session	<u>New Session</u>
DELETE	/session/{ <i>session id</i> }	<u>Delete Session</u>
GET	/status	<u>Status</u>
GET	/session/{ <i>session id</i> }/timeouts	<u>Get Timeouts</u>
POST	/session/{ <i>session id</i> }/timeouts	<u>Set Timeouts</u>
POST	/session/{ <i>session id</i> }/url	<u>Navigate To</u>
GET	/session/{ <i>session id</i> }/url	<u>Get Current URL</u>
POST	/session/{ <i>session id</i> }/back	<u>Back</u>
POST	/session/{ <i>session id</i> }/forward	<u>Forward</u>
POST	/session/{ <i>session id</i> }/refresh	<u>Refresh</u>
GET	/session/{ <i>session id</i> }/title	<u>Get Title</u>


```
const elem = $("#myElem")  
elem.click()
```



Selenium Grid

HTTP

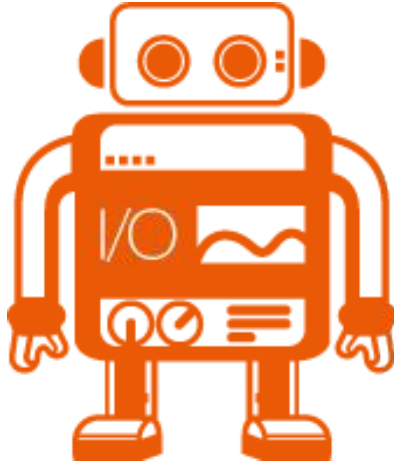
Chromedriver
Geckodriver
IEDriver
EdgeDriver
SafariDriver

Appium
Selendroid
WebDriverAgent

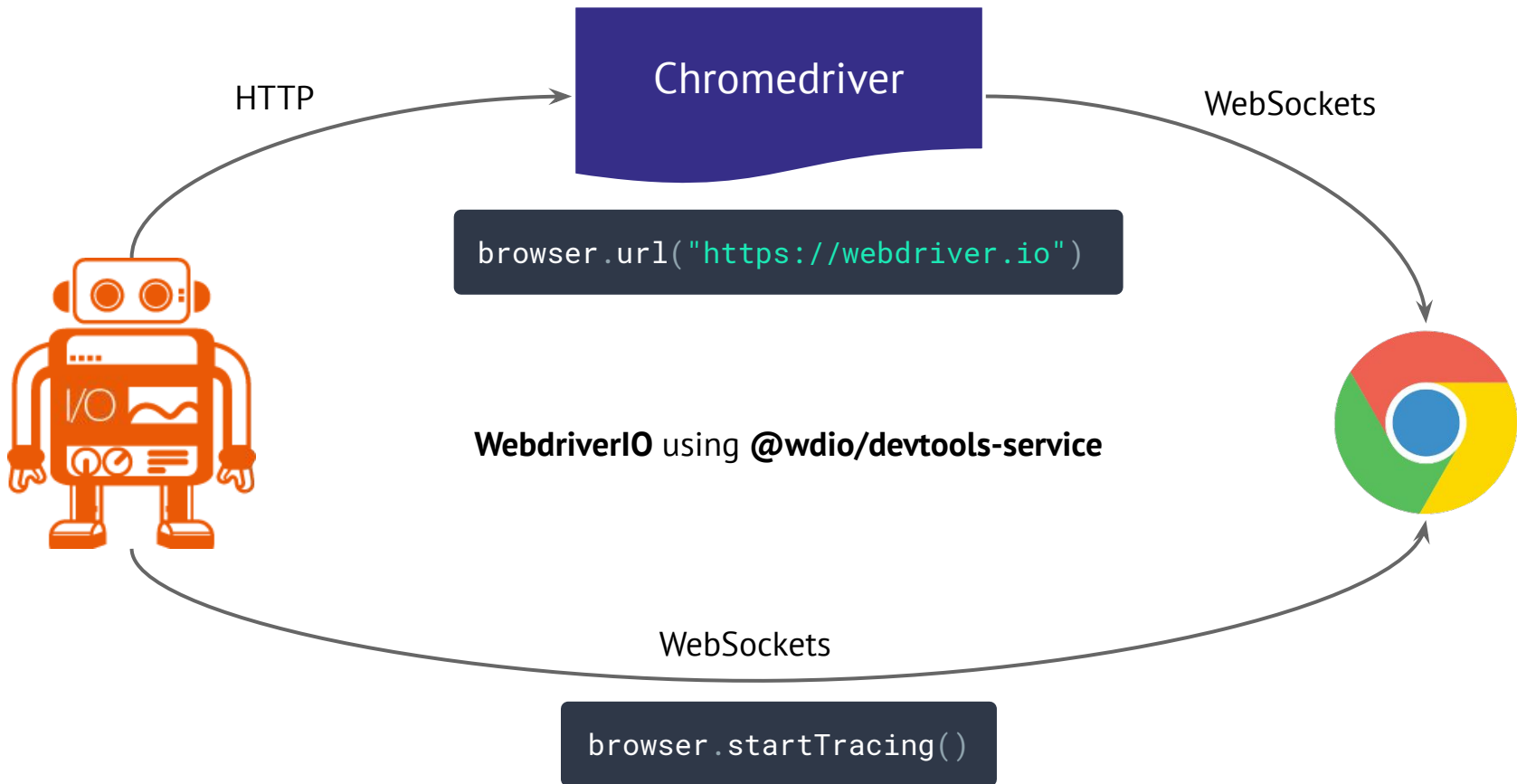


cypress.io





Webdriver.io





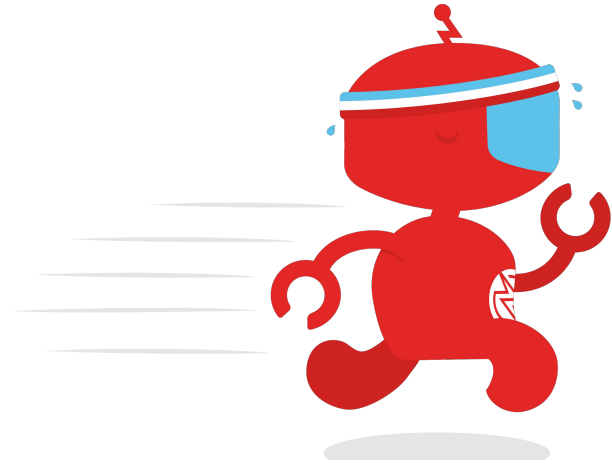
DEMO

Capture Performance Data
with **WebdriverIO**

```
... "close", "click .collapse ...  
... (var b,d=this,e=this ...  
... (c.router.theme ...  
... (document.body) ...  
... (c.router.selected ...  
... this.undelegateEvents ...  
... (".collapsed").toggleClass ...  
... togglePreviewDeviceButtons ...  
... keyEvent:function ...  
... maybeRequestFilesystem ...  
... Backbone.View.extend ...  
... listenTo(c.collection, ...  
... (length),c.announceSearch ...  
... function(){c.overlay ...  
... (b))})),render:function ...  
... ccthis.renderThumbnails ...
```

Testing Performance

Using Sauce Labs new
Performance Feature



```
const elem = $("#myElem")
elem.click()
```



HTTP

Chromedriver
Geckodriver
IEDriver
EdgeDriver
SafariDriver

Appium
Selendroid
WebDriverAgent



Selenium Grid

```
const elem = $("#myElem")  
elem.click()
```



HTTP



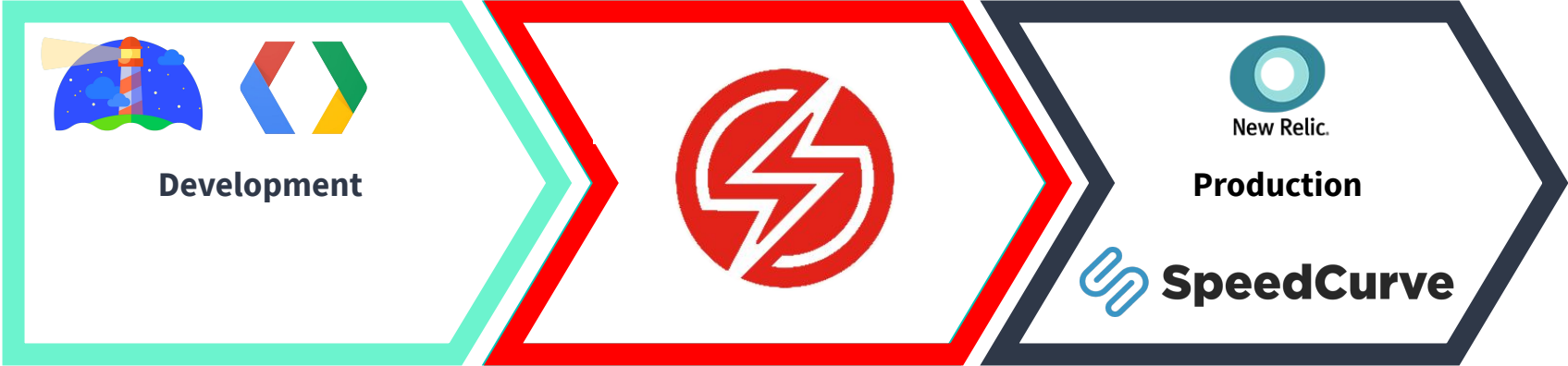
Shift Testing To The Left



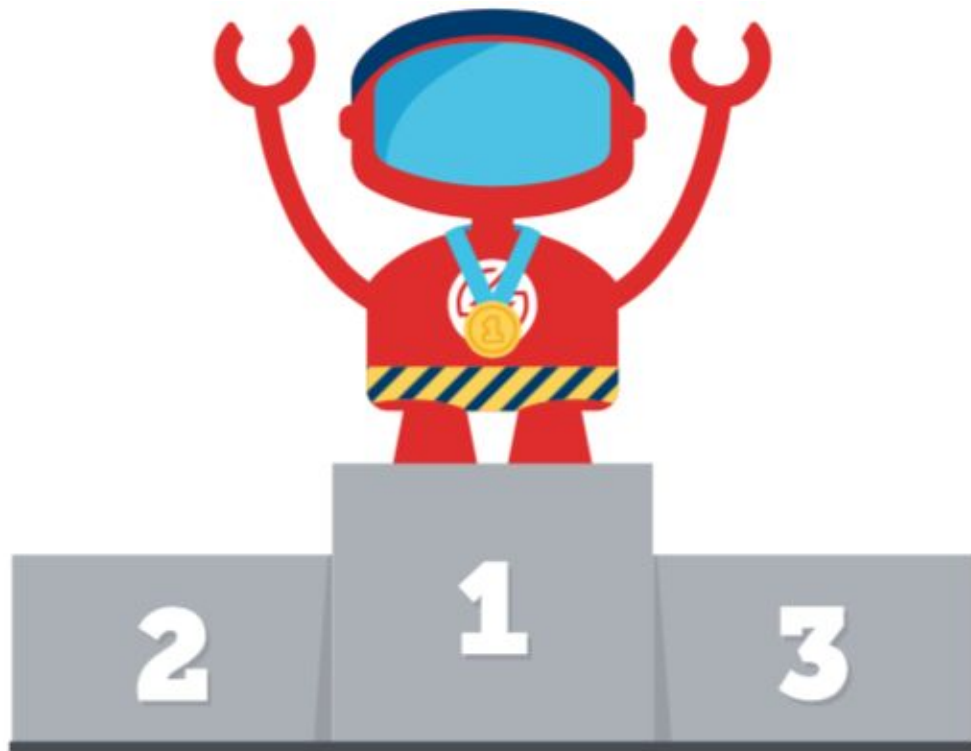
Existing Solutions

Performance in the **Lab**

Performance in the **Real World**



SPEEDO



2. christianbromann@SL-1122: ~ (zsh)

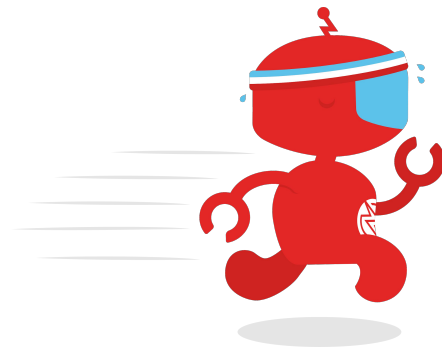
```
→ ~ speedo run https://www.testcon.lt/
```

Install it!

```
$ npm install -g speedo
```

Run it!

```
$ speedo run https://site.com
```



DEMO

Capture Performance Data with
Speedo



```

import { remote } from 'webdriverio';

let browser

(async () => {
  browser = await remote({
    user: process.env.SAUCE_USERNAME,
    key: process.env.SAUCE_ACCESS_KEY,
    capabilities: {
      browserName: 'chrome',
      platformName: 'Windows 10',
      browserVersion: 'latest',
      'sauce:options': {
        extendedDebugging: true,
        capturePerformance: true,
        name: "Performance Test"
      }
    }
  })

  await browser.url('https://www.instagram.com/accounts/login')

  const username = await browser.$('input[name="username"]')
  await username.setValue('performancetestaccount')

  const password = await browser.$('input[name="password"]')
  await password.setValue('testpass')

  const submitBtn = await browser.$('button[type="submit"]')
  await submitBtn.click()

  await browser.deleteSession()
})().catch(async (e) => {
  console.error(e)
  await browser.deleteSession()
})

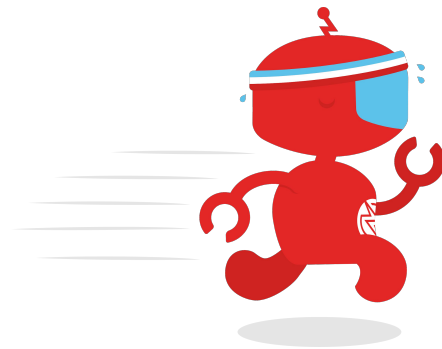
```

Check Performance for Instagram Login

```

$ speedo analyze "Performance Test" \
  -p https://www.instagram.com/ \
  --all

```



Ready For CI/CD

Speedo was built to run within your continuous integration pipeline!

```
pipeline {
  agent none
  stages {
    stage('Linting') {
      ...
    }
    stage('Unit Tests') {
      ...
    }
    stage('Functional Tests') {
      ...
    }
    stage('Performance Tests') {
      agent {
        docker { image 'saucelabs/speedo' }
      }
      steps {
        sh 'speedo run https://google.com -u
        ${SAUCE_USERNAME} -k ${SAUCE_ACCESS_KEY} -b ${BUILD_NUMBER}'
      }
    }
  }
}
```



```
variables:
  SPEEDO_IMAGE: saucelabs/speedo
```

```
stages:
  - lint
  - test
  - performance
  - deploy
```

```
# ...
```

```
# run performance tests
```

```
performance:
```

```
  stage: performance
```

```
  image: $SPEEDO_IMAGE
```

```
  script:
```

```
    - speedo run https://google.com -u $SAUCE_USERNAME
    -k $SAUCE_ACCESS_KEY -b $BUILD_NUMBER
```

```
# ...
```



Test Performance within a WebDriver test

```
const submitBtn = await browser.$('button[type="submit"]')
await submitBtn.click()

const result = await browser.assertPerformance(
  'My Performance Test',
  ['speedIndex', 'timeToFirstInteractive'])

expect(result.pass).toBe(true)
```

W3C[®] WebDriver Extension

`/session/:sessionId/sauce/ondemand/performance`

JS Executor (Selenium Python)

```
driver.execute_script('sauce:performance', {"metrics": [...]})
```



about:blank

```
/**
 * Test performance of hard page transition
 */
browser.url('https://postmates.com')
let result = await browser.assertPerformance(JOB_NAME, ['score'])
assert.equal(result.result, 'pass',
  'Performance test for opening main page did not pass')

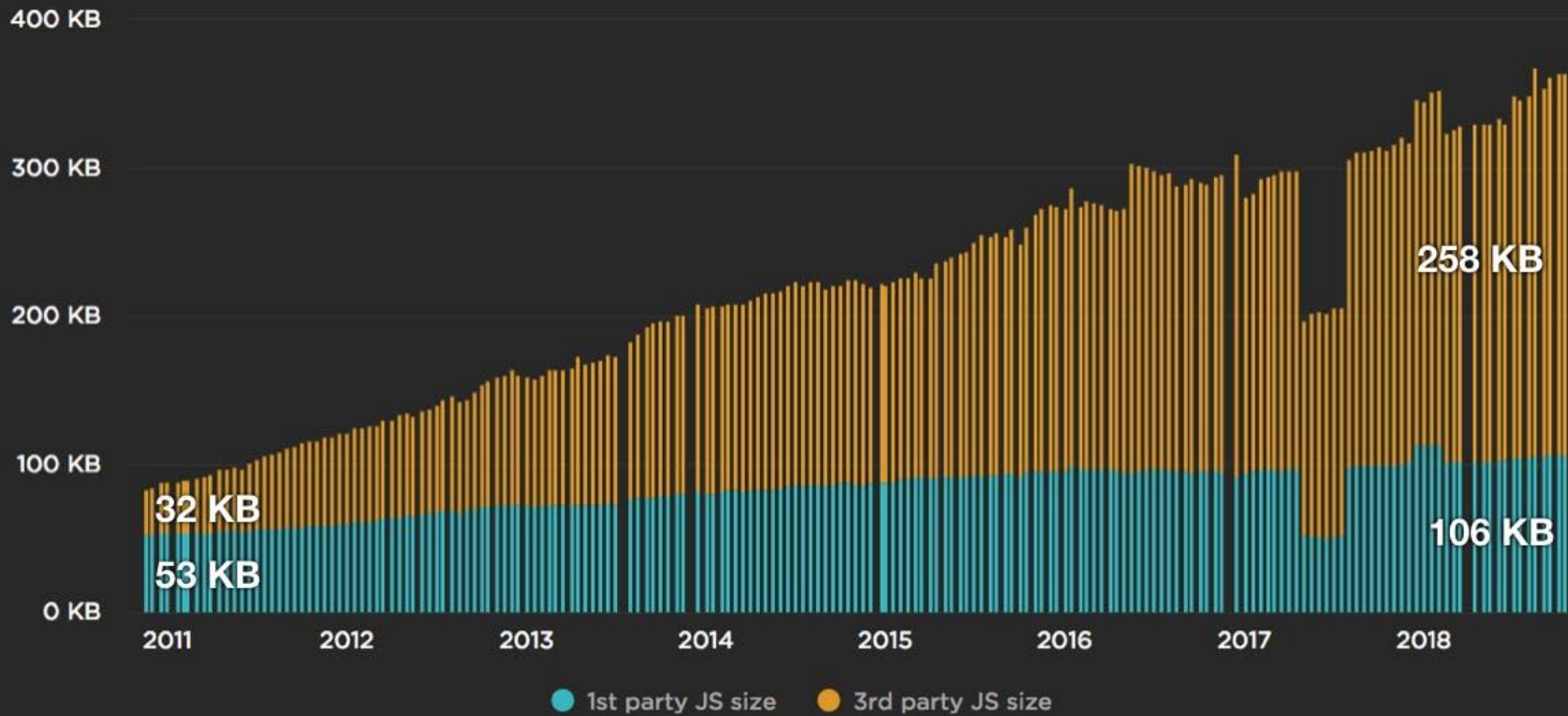
/**
 * Test performance of soft page transition
 */
const username = await browser.$('#e2e-geosuggest-input')
await username.setValue('San Francisco')
const submitBtn = await browser.$('#e2e-go-button')
await submitBtn.click()

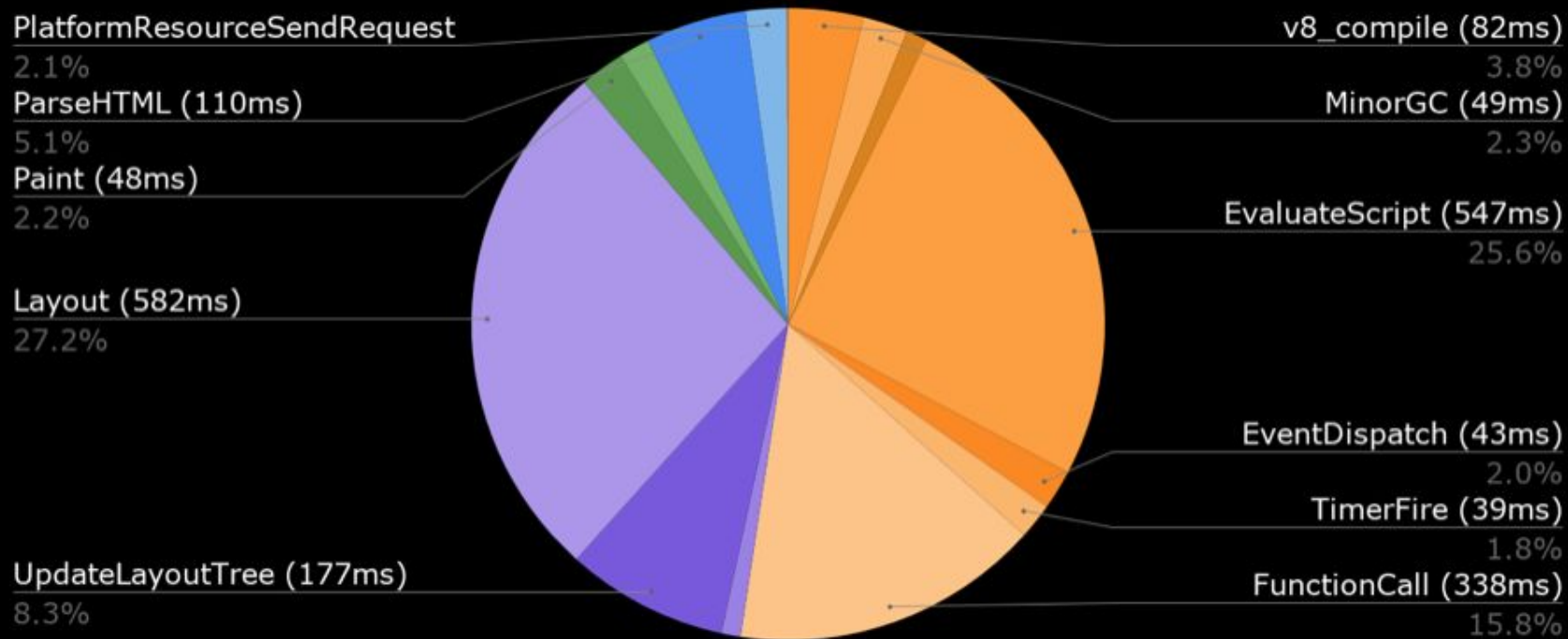
result = await browser.assertPerformance(JOB_NAME, ['score'])
assert.equal(result.result, 'pass',
  'Performance test for the feed did not pass')
```


Jankiness

The Browser
A JavaScript Powerplant







“Jank is any stuttering, juddering or just plain halting that users see when a site or app isn't keeping up with the refresh rate. Jank is the result of frames taking too long for a browser to make, and it negatively impacts your users and how they experience your site or app.”

—jankfree.org

```
browser.url('https://www.testcon.lt/')
const result = browser.execute('sauce:jankinessCheck')
console.log(result)
/**
 * { url: 'https://www.testcon.lt/',
  timestamp: 1571130036741,
  value:
    { metrics:
      { averageFPS: 27.565962053070823,
        scriptingTime: 830,
        renderingTime: 127,
        otherTime: 188,
        idleTime: 3948,
        forcedReflowWarningCounts: 10,
        scrollTime: 5121,
        paintingTime: 94,
        memoryUsageDiff: 33128272 },
      diagnostics:
      { layoutUpdateScore: 0.9895397489539749,
        fpsScore: 0.4594327008845137,
        idleDurationScore: 0.9090146326859025,
        memoryUsageScore: 0.9847441842390949 } },
  score: 0.7391026104441131,
  loaderId: '40dc6000-ef2a-11e9-b825-57924a3e217f',
  type: 'scroll' }
 */
```

TestCon Europe 2019

The biggest software testing conference in Europe

15-17 October Vilnius or via live streaming

SCHEDULE BUY TICKETS

Read more



Performance Best Practices

What to do and what not to do?!

- Functional vs. Performance Testing
- Don't worry about other browser / versions too much
- Keep it simple!
- Maintain one job name for one performance test
- Know what you want to test
 - Scoring based metrics are the best generalised metrics
 - Use others if you have more specific requirements




Thanks!

Does anyone have any questions?

<https://speakerdeck.com/christianbromann/automated-performance-testing-with-webdriver>

christian@saucelabs.com

 christian-bromann

 @bromann